



# **2019 NYC KIDS Survey Public Use Codebook**

SCREENER AND ELIGIBILITY QUESTIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_borough	Borough of residency	ABT, BES	.	1: The Bronx	1,614	.
				2: Brooklyn	2,692	
				3: Manhattan	1,680	
				4: Queens	1,451	
				5: Staten Island	852	
k_actioncenter	Neighborhood Health Action Center	ABT, BES	.	1: Bronx Neighborhood Health Action Center area	844	.
				2: Bronx other area	770	
				3: Brooklyn Neighborhood Health Action Center area	773	
				4: Brooklyn other area	1,919	
				5: Manhattan Neighborhood Health Action Center area	852	
				6: Manhattan other area	828	
				7: Queens	1,451	
				8: Staten Island	852	
HH_k113cat	How many children ages 1 to 13 usually live or stay with you?	KS.1	.	1: 1	3,106	.
				2: 2	3,204	
				3: 3	1,275	
				4: 4	463	
				5: 5	149	
				6: 6+	92	

SCREENER AND ELIGIBILITY QUESTIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
HH_k14cat	Number of children 1 to 4 years old in the household	KS.2, KS.2a	.	0: 0	2,984	.
				1: 1	4,275	
				2: 2	923	
				3: 3+	107	
HH_k513cat	Number of children 5 to 13 years old in the household	HH_k113, HH_k14	.	0: 0	2,298	.
				1: 1	3,146	
				2: 2	1,954	
				3: 3	637	
				4: 4	188	
				5: 5+	66	
HH_other113cat	Number of other children ages 1-13 years in the household	ABT, BES	.	0: 0	3,106	.
				1: 1	3,204	
				2: 2	1,275	
				3: 3	463	
				4: 4	149	
				5: 5+	92	
HH_other14cat	Number of other children ages 1-4 years in the household	ABT, BES	.	0: 0	7,259	.
				1: 1	923	
				2: 2+	107	

2019 NYC KIDS Public Use Analytic Codebook

CHILD'S AGE AND SEX

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ageyrs	Constructed: Child's age in years	KS.9	.	Values: 1-13	8,289	Refers to child's age, in single years. Computed based on calculated variables provided by vendor.
k_agemoscat	Constructed: Child's age in months	KS.9	.	1: 12 to 14 months	182	Refers to child's age, in months. Computed based on calculated variables provided by vendor.
				2: 15 to 17 months	207	
				3: 18 to 23 months	653	
				4: 24 to 29 months	643	
				5: 30 to 35 months	607	
				6: 36 to 41 months	624	
				7: 42 to 47 months	562	
				8: 48 to 53 months	563	
				9: 54 to 59 months	505	
				10: 60 to 65 months	354	
				11: 66 to 71 months	303	
				12: 72 to 77 months	389	
				13: 78 to 83 months	195	
				14: 84 to 89 months	199	
				15: 90 to 95 months	190	
				16: 96 to 101 months	177	
				17: 102 to 107 months	179	
				18: 108 to 113 months	158	
				19: 114 to 119 months	176	
				20: 120 to 125 months	173	
				21: 126 to 131 months	170	
				22: 132 to 137 months	189	

## CHILD'S AGE AND SEX

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_agemoscat	Constructed: Child's age in months	KS.9	.	23: 138 to 143 months	188	Refers to child's age, in months. Computed based on calculated variables provided by vendor.
				24: 144 to 149 months	198	
				25: 150 to 155 months	172	
				26: 156 to 161 months	179	
				27: 162 to 167 months	154	
k_agegrp_1to13	Constructed: Child's age group, based on "can you please tell me the year and month this child was born?"	KS.9	.	1: 1-4 years	4,546	.
				2: 5-13 years	3,743	
k_sex	Is (CHILD) male or female?	KS.11	.	1: Male	4,272	.
				2: Female	4,004	
				3: Something else	2	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	

CHILD RESPONDENT RELATIONSHIP

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
a_rel8new	What is your relationship to the (CHILD)?	KS.4	.	1: Parent	7,903	.
				2: Guardian and family member	346	
				3: Guardian, not a family member, or something else	40	
a_rel11new	In addition to being his/her guardian, what is your relationship to (CHILD)?	KS.14	Ask if KS.4 = 2	1: Sibling, aunt or uncle, or other family member	145	.
				2: Grandparent	200	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,943	
a_rel5new	Does (CHILD) have another parent who lives or stays with you?	KS.15	Ask if KS.4 = 1	1: Yes	5,262	.
				2: No	2,590	
				3: No other parent/other parent is deceased/away on military deployment	42	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.R: Missing (refused)	8	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	386	

CHILD RESPONDENT RELATIONSHIP

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
a_rel13new	Does (CHILD) have another parent who doesn't live or stay with you?	KS.18	Skip if respondent is not a parent or child lives with two biological parents or there is no other parent or other parent is deceased	1: Yes	1,733	
				2: No	992	
				3: No other parent/other parent is deceased/away on military deployment	37	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.R: Missing (refused)	15	
				.: Missing	42	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,465	
a_rel14	What is the gender of the (CHILD)'s parent who doesn't live with you? Are they male or female?	KS.19	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and KS.18 = 1	1: Male	1,644	
				2: Female	87	
				3: Something else	0	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,556	

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
hh_totchild1417cat	How many people ages 14 to 17 usually live or stay with you?	K11.6	.	0: 0	6,007	
				1: 1	1,344	
				2: 2	589	
				3: 3	190	
				4: 4+	132	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	19	
				.: Missing	4	
HH_totadult2	How many members of your household, including yourself, are 18 years of age or older?	K11.7	.	1: 1	1,506	
				2: 2	4,694	
				3: 3	1,232	
				4: 4	615	
				5: 5	152	
				6: 6+	90	
h_adultsinhh	Constructed: number of total adults who are 18 years or older in household (categorical)	HH_totadult	.	1: One	1,506	
				2: Two	4,694	
				3: Three or more	2,089	

HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_hhcomp19_4cat	Constructed: household composition variable based on number of adults in household, relationship of respondent to child, and presence of parent in household	h_hhcomp19	.	1: One Parent, no other adults	1,446	12 kids lived with someone other than parent or guardian.
				2: Both Parents (with or without other adults)	5,164	
				3: At least one parent with 2+ adults	1,293	
				4: Live with guardian and/or family member, or someone else	386	

CHILD HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_health7physical	In general, how is (CHILD)'s physical health?	K1.1	.	1: Excellent	4,905	.
				2: Very good	1,783	
				3: Good	1,293	
				4: Fair/Poor	297	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
k_health8	In general, how is (CHILD)'s mental and emotional health?	K1.2	.	1: Excellent	4,718	.
				2: Very good	1,795	
				3: Good	1,342	
				4: Fair	344	
				5: Poor	74	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
k_access2all	Is (CHILD) insured by Medicaid or Child Health Plus?	K1.3	.	1: Yes	5,440	.
				2: No	2,742	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	101	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
k_access1other	Is (CHILD) covered by any kind of health insurance?	K1.4	Ask if K1.3 >= 1	1: Yes	2,765	.
				2: No	71	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	12	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,440	

CHILD HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_insurance	Constructed: Health insurance	k_access2all, k_access1other	.	1: Medicaid or Child Health Plus	5,440	.
				2: Other insurance coverage	2,765	
				3: No insurance coverage	69	
				.: Missing	15	
k_access3	Over the last 12 months, was there any time when (CHILD) was not covered by any health insurance?	K1.5	Ask if K1.3 = 1 or if K1.4 = 1	1: Yes	420	.
				2: No	7,750	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	33	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	84	
k_access38place	Where does (CHILD) usually go for medical care when (he/she) is sick?	K1.6	.	1: Private doctor's or pediatrician's office	7,021	.
				2: Hospital emergency room	318	
				3: Hospital outpatient clinic	372	
				4: Community health clinic	318	
				5: Urgent care center	105	
				6: Some other place or no usual place	126	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	

CHILD HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_access39	Well-child care includes routine visits or check-ups to keep (CHILD) healthy including shots, vaccines and checking (CHILD)'s growth. During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) received any well-child care?	K1.7	.	1: Yes	7,476	.
				2: No	771	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	39	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
k_access40place	Where does (CHILD) usually go for well-child care?	K1.8	If K1.6 NE 1	1: Private doctor's or pediatrician's office	465	.
				2: Hospital emergency room	68	
				3: Hospital outpatient clinic	356	
				4: Community health clinic	257	
				5: Urgent care center, some other place or no usual place	103	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	24	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,014	
k_access25_1to13	During the past 12 months, was there any time when a prescription for medication for (CHILD) was not filled or was delayed because of the cost?	K1.9	.	1: Yes	400	.
				2: No	7,856	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	31	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	

## CHILD HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_access4	During the past 12 months, was there any time when (CHILD) needed any kind of health care but it was delayed or not received because of the cost?	K1.10	.	1: Yes	258	
				2: No	8,009	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	20	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	

MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition37	Has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) was overweight or obese?	K2.1	.	1: Yes	693	.
				2: No	7,588	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
k_condition7	Has a doctor or health professional ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has asthma?	K2.2	.	1: Yes	902	.
				2: No	7,373	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
k_condition38	Does (CHILD) still have asthma?	K2.3	Ask if K2.2 = 1	1: Yes	663	.
				2: No	227	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	12	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,387	
k_condition38all	Constructed: Does (CHILD) still have asthma? Among children ages 1-13.	k_condition7, k_condition38	.	1: Yes	663	.
				2: No	7,600	
				.: Missing	26	
k_asthma13_1to2	During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) experienced breathing or other respiratory problems such as wheezing or shortness of breath?	K2.4	Ask if age 1 - 2 years and K2.2 NE 1	1: Yes	180	.
				2: No	2,016	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,089	

MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_asthma2	During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?	K2.5	Ask if K2.2 = 1	1: Yes	385	
				2: No	514	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,387	
k_asthma2all	Constructed: During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack? Among children ages 1-13.	k_condition7, k_asthma2		1: Yes	385	
				2: No	7,887	
				.: Missing	17	
k_asthma20	During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) ever missed school or childcare because of an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?	K2.6	Ask if K2.5 = 1	1: Yes	248	
				2: No	120	
				3: (VOL) Child does not attend school/childcare	16	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,904	
k_asthma21new	In total, how many days of school did (CHILD) miss because of an episode of asthma or an asthma attack?	K2.7	Ask if K2.6 = 1	Values: 1-24	240	Values 24 and beyond are top coded.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	8,041	

## MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_asthma22	In the past 12 months, has (CHILD) had to visit a hospital emergency room because of (his/her) asthma?	K2.8	Ask if K2.5 =1	1: Yes	212	
				2: No	172	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,904	
k_asthma23new	In the past 12 months, has (CHILD) taken the preventive kind of prescription asthma medicine used every day to protect (his/her) lungs and keep (him/her) from having attacks? Include both oral medicine and inhalers. Do not include inhalers used for quick relief.	K2.9	Ask if K2.2 = 1	1: Yes	533	
				2: No/doesn't have prescription	365	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,387	
k_asthma24new	During the past 12 months, has (CHILD) used the kind of prescription asthma medicine that gives quick relief from asthma symptoms during an attack? Include medications prescribed by a health care professional only.	K2.10	Ask if K2.2 = 1	1: Yes	553	
				2: No/doesn't have prescription	338	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,387	

## MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_asthma25	Have you ever heard of a form called the Medication Administration Form that has to be completed by your child's doctor and returned to your child's school or childcare program every year so that your child can get medications at school or childcare?	K2.11	Ask if K2.2 = 1	1: Yes	681	
				2: No	190	
				3: (VOL) Child does not attend school/childcare	20	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,387	
k_asthma19	Did you or (CHILD)'s other parent submit a Medication Administration Form for the 2018-2019 school year?	K2.12	Ask if K2.11 = 1	1: Yes	502	
				2: No	170	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	9	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,608	
k_dental4_2to13	Has your child's dentist, doctor or nurse ever told you that (CHILD) has a dental cavity or decayed teeth?	K2.13	Ask if age 2-13 years	1: Yes	1,904	
				2: No	5,308	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	34	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	1,042	

MEDICAL CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_dental6visits	During the past 12 months, how many times has (CHILD) seen a dentist or other oral health professional for preventive dental care? Categorical	k_dental6	Ask if age 2-13 years	1: None	1,241	
				2: 1 time	2,436	
				3: 2 times	2,827	
				4: 3 or more times	628	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	100	
				.R: Missing (refused)	15	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	1,042	
k_dental7	Fluoride is applied as a treatment on teeth to prevent cavities. Has (CHILD) ever had fluoride treatment? This may have happened at your dental office, pediatrician's office, or through a school dental program.	K2.15	Ask if age 2-13 years	1: Yes	3,598	
				2: No	3,085	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	562	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	1,042	
k_dental8	Dental sealants are a clear or white material placed on the chewing surface of teeth to prevent cavities. Has (CHILD) ever had dental sealants placed on [his/her] teeth? This may have happened at either your dental office or through a school dental program.	K2.16	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Yes	1,330	
				2: No	2,171	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	241	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

INFANCY AND FAMILY LEAVE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition14_1to2	Was (CHILD) ever breastfed or fed breastmilk?	K3.1	Ask if age 1-2 years	1: Yes	2,001	
				2: No	285	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	
k_nutrition14agecat_1to2	How old was (CHILD) when (he/she) completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breastmilk?	K3.2	Ask if age 1-2 years and K3.1 = 1	1: <3 months	283	
				2: 3 to <6 months	369	
				3: 6 to <9 months	373	
				4: 9 to <12 months	159	
				5: 12 to <15 months	337	
				6: 15 to <18 months	142	
				7: 18 to <21 months	137	
				8: 21 to <24 months	55	
				9: 24 to <27 months	90	
				10: 27 to <36 months	39	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	17	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,288	

INFANCY AND FAMILY LEAVE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
breastfed3mos_1to2	Constructed: Was child breastfed or fed breast milk for at least the first 3 months? (among children ages 1 - 2 years)	k_nutrition14agemos_1to2, k_ageyrs		1: Yes	1,701	
				2: No	568	
				.: Missing	23	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	
breastfed6mos_1to2	Constructed: Was child breastfed or fed breast milk for at least the first 6 months? (among children ages 1 - 2 years)	k_nutrition14agemos_1to2, k_ageyrs		1: Yes	1,332	
				2: No	937	
				.: Missing	23	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	
k_infancy2_1to2	How much time off or leave did you take from work to care for (CHILD) when (CHILD) was a newborn? By work, I mean any job for pay including full-time, part-time, and temporary or summer jobs. Standardized in months.	K3.4	Ask if age 1-2 years	Values: 0-30	1,663	
				55: (VOL) WAS NOT WORKING AT THE TIME	479	
				66: (VOL) LEFT WORK AND NEVER RETURNED TO ANY JOB	123	
				89: (VOL) PARENT WAS ABSENT/DIDN'T LIVE WITH CHILD	1	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.I: Missing (inconsistent)	10	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	

INFANCY AND FAMILY LEAVE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_infancy3_1to2	How much time off or leave did (CHILD)'s other parent take from work to care for (CHILD) when (CHILD) was a newborn? By work, I mean any job for pay including full-time, part-time, and temporary or summer jobs. Standardized in months.	K3.5	Ask if age 1-2 years and there is another parent and respondent lived with child in first year of life	Values: 0-24	1,411	
				55: (VOL) WAS NOT WORKING AT THE TIME	128	
				66: (VOL) LEFT WORK AND NEVER RETURNED TO ANY JOB	20	
				89: (VOL) PARENT WAS ABSENT/DIDN'T LIVE WITH CHILD	0	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	24	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.I: Missing (inconsistent)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,701	

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare14arrangment	The next question is about childcare during (CHILD)'s first year of life. What kind of childcare arrangement did you primarily use before (CHILD) turned 1 year old? Was the child cared for ...	K4.1	Ask if age 1-2 years	1: At a child care center or Head Start program not in a private residence	125	
				2: In a child care program in a private residence	156	
				3: By a babysitter at a location outside your home	236	
				4: In your home by someone other than a parent	621	
				5: (VOL) ONLY BY PARENTS	1,045	
				6: (VOL) SOMETHING ELSE / WAS NOT PARENT/GUARDIAN BEFORE CHILD TURNED 1	90	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	12	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare15	You said that during (CHILD)'s first year of life (he/she) was primarily cared for at a childcare center or in a childcare program in a private residence. How many children were cared for in those childcare centers or private residences at any one time?	K4.2	Ask if age 1-2 years and K4.1 = 1 or 2	1: Less than 3	21	
				2: 3 to 6	96	
				3: 7 to 12	97	
				4: More than 12	51	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	13	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	8,008	
k_childcare16	Thinking about all the childcare you used for (CHILD) during his/her first year of life, was (he/she) ever regularly cared for by a grandparent, other relative, friend or neighbor? By regularly we mean cared for 10 or more hours a week for at least one month.	K4.3	Ask if age 1-2 years	1: Yes	871	
				2: No	1,415	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	3	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,997	
k_childcare17	Thinking about the month before (CHILD)'s first birthday, about how many hours per week did someone other than his/her parents care for (CHILD)?	K4.4	Ask if K4.1 < 5 or (K4.3 = 1 and K4.1 NE 7)	Values: 1-168	1,262	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	92	
				.R: Missing (refused)	34	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,901	

## CHILDCARE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare18	This current/past school year, has [CHILD] spent the most time at...	K4.5	Ask if age 1-5 years	1: a private elementary school (INCLUDES PAROCHIAL OR RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS)	307	
				2: a New York City Department of Education 3k, Pre-K or kindergarten program in a Department of Education building	788	
				3: a New York City Department of Education 3k or Pre-K program not in a Department of Education building	225	
				4: a preschool, Head Start or childcare program that is not in a private residence	639	
				5: a child care program in a private residence	468	
				6: with a babysitter outside your home	303	
				7: in your home cared for by someone other than a parent	662	
				8: (VOL) NO SCHOOL/CHILD CARE, ONLY CARED FOR BY PARENTS	1,693	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	98	
				.R: Missing (refused)	20	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,086	

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare19	You said that during the 2018-2019 school year, [CHILD] was primarily cared for in your home by someone other than a parent. Was this a...	K4.6	Ask if age 1-5 years and K4.5 = 7	1: Family member, such as a grandparent or aunt	472	
				2: A close friend or neighbor	37	
				3: A babysitter, housekeeper or nanny	148	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	3	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,627	
k_childcare20	You said that during the 2018-2019 school year, (CHILD) is/was primarily cared for at a childcare center or in a childcare program in a private residence. How many children are cared for in that childcare center or private residence at any one time? Would you say:	K4.7	Ask if age 1-5 years and K4.5 = 4 or 5	1: Less than 3	31	
				2: 3 to 6	175	
				3: 7 to 12	406	
				4: More than 12	447	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	37	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,182	

CHILDCARE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare21	How would you describe (CHILD)'s school and childcare schedule? Thinking about all of the care that (CHILD) receives during the week, would you say that (CHILD) follows...	K4.8	Ask if age 1-5 years (skip if K4.5 = 8)	1: An extended day schedule, from early morning until evening every day	1,403	
				2: A traditional school schedule, from early morning to mid-afternoon, every day	1,336	
				3: A part-time school schedule, less than 5 days a week or fewer than 5 hours per day	344	
				4: Something else	360	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	55	
				.R: Missing (refused)	12	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,779	
k_childcare7_1to5	In a typical week during the 2018-2019 school year, does/did any childcare provider care for (CHILD) at times other than weekdays between 8AM and 6PM so that you and other household members can/could work?	K4.9	Ask if age 1-5 years (skip if K4.5 = 8)	1: Yes	908	
				2: No	2,591	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,779	

CHILDCARE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare22	Now thinking about the past 30 days, which of the following people have cared for (CHILD) for more than 10 hours a week?	K4.10	Ask if age 1-5 years (skip if K4.5 = 8)	1: A grandparent or grandparent figure	1,129	
				2: Another relative who is neither a parent or grandparent	231	
				3: A friend or neighbor	97	
				4: A babysitter or a nanny	520	
				5: (VOL) NO ONE OTHER THAN A PARENT	1,320	
				6: Two or more caregivers	151	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	45	
				.R: Missing (refused)	17	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,779	
k_childcare8_1to5	Thinking about the cost of the care that (CHILD) receives from all schools and child care providers combined, how difficult is it for your household to afford child care for (CHILD)? Would you say very difficult, somewhat difficult, not too difficult or not at all difficult?	K4.11	Ask if age 1-5 years (skip if K4.5 = 8)	1: Very difficult	800	
				2: Somewhat difficult	1,083	
				3: Not too difficult	766	
				4: Not at all difficult	675	
				5: (VOL) DOES NOT PAY FOR ANY SCHOOL/CHILDCARE	150	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,779	

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_childcare9_1to5	Does/did a government program such as Head Start or the Administration for Children's Services, also known as ACS, help you pay for all or part of the cost of child care during the 2018-2019 school year?	K4.12	Ask if age 1-5 years (skip if K4.5 = 8)	1: Yes	708	
				2: No	2,700	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	92	
				.R: Missing (refused)	10	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,779	
k_childcare23	During the past 12 months, did you or anyone in the family lose a job, have to quit a job, not take a job, or change their job because of problems with child care for (CHILD)?	K4.13	Ask if age 1-5 years	1: Yes	1,148	
				2: No	4,047	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,086	

## DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei25_1to4	Have you ever had any concerns about how (CHILD) was learning to sit up, balance, crawl, or walk?	K5.1	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	489	
				2: No	4,052	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_ei26_1to4	Have you ever had any concerns about how (CHILD) was learning to make speech sounds, talk and understand things that others say?	K5.2	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	1,039	
				2: No	3,497	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_ei27_1to4	Have you ever had any concerns about how (CHILD) was learning to do things for (himself/herself)?	K5.3	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	619	
				2: No	3,917	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	

DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei28_1to4	Have you ever had any concerns about how (CHILD) was learning pre-school or school skills, like the alphabet and counting?	K5.4	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	599	
				2: No	3,885	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	48	
				.R: Missing (refused)	14	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_ei29_1to4	Have you ever had any concerns about (CHILD)'s emotional or behavioral development?	K5.5	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	691	
				2: No	3,837	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_ei37	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever had any concerns about (CHILD)'s learning and behavioral development?	K5.6	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	460	
				2: No	4,072	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	

DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei38	Has an educator ever had any concerns about (CHILD)'s learning and behavioral development?	K5.7	Ask if age 1-4 years	1: Yes	404	
				2: No	4,109	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	28	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_ei39yrscatnew	About how many months or years old was (CHILD) when a doctor, other health care provider, or educator first had concerns about (himself/herself)?	K5.8	Ask if age 1-4 years and (K5.6 = 1 or K5.7 = 1)	1: <1 year old	85	
				2: 1 year old	182	
				3: 2 years old	213	
				4: 3-4 years old	111	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,687	
k_ei40	Has (CHILD) ever been referred to The Early Intervention Program?	K5.9	Ask if age 1-7 years	1: Yes	1,215	
				2: No	4,917	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	38	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,113	

## DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei41	Did (CHILD) ever receive services from the Early Intervention Program?	K5.10	Ask if K5.9 = 1	1: Yes	863	
				2: No	340	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,074	
k_ei42_need	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: Child did not need services	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	122	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	214	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	
k_ei42_elig	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: Child was not found to be eligible for services	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	143	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	193	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	
k_ei42_application	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: The application process was too complicated or difficult	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	13	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	323	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	

DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei42_schedule	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: Scheduling problems	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	18	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	318	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	
k_ei42_CPSE	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: (CHILD) enrolled in preschool special education (CPSE) [among children ages >= 30 months)	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	11	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	213	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	8,061	
k_ei42_privatserv	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: (CHILD) enrolled in private services	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	8	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	328	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	

DEVELOPMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ei42_other	Reason (CHILD) did not receive services from the Early Intervention Program: Something else	K5.11	Ask if K5.9 = 1 and K5.10 = 2	1: Yes	81	Includes 1 obs (Concern about cost) and 1 obs (Worry about what people would say)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	255	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,949	
k_ei36	Has (CHILD) ever received an Individualized Educational Plan, also called IEP, from the Department of Education?	K5.12	Ask if age 30 months - 13 years	1: Yes	1,285	
				2: No	5,206	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	107	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	1,685	
k_ei43gradenew	At what grade did (CHILD) first start receiving special education services from the Department of Education?	K5.13	Ask if K5.12 = 1	1: 3K	416	
				2: PRE-K	211	
				3: K	169	
				4: 1st - 3rd grade	243	
				5: 4th - 8th grade	73	
				888: (VOL) Never received special education services	142	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	17	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.I: Missing (inconsistent)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,004	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition12_3to13	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Depression?	K6.1	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	115	
				2: No	5,871	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	9	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	
k_condition16_3to13	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Anxiety?	K6.2, K6.14	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	280	Includes 1 obs from K6.14 where caregiver responded that [CHILD] had anxiety.
				2: No	5,702	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	
k_condition39	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Adjustment Disorder?	K6.3	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	110	
				2: No	5,822	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	62	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition10_3to13	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Attention deficit disorder or attention deficit or hyperactivity disorder, that is, A.D.D. or A.D.H.D.?	K6.4, K6.14	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	438	Includes 3 obs from K6.14 where caregivers responded that [CHILD] had A.D.D or A.D.H.D.
				2: No	5,520	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	33	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	
k_condition18_3to13	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Oppositional defiant disorder, conduct disorder, or any other behavioral or conduct problem?	K6.5, K6.14	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	203	Includes 1 obs from K6.14 where caregiver responded that [CHILD] had behavioral or conduct problem.
				2: No	5,765	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	24	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	
k_condition40	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Learning disorders such as dyslexia, or other learning problems?	K6.6, K6.14	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	411	Includes 12 obs from K6.14 where caregivers responded that [CHILD] had learning disorders.
				2: No	5,559	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	24	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition41	Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has Autism, Asperger's disorder, pervasive developmental disorder or PDD, or autism spectrum disorder or ASD?	K6.7, K6.14	Ask if age 18 months -13 years	1: Yes	364	Includes 6 obs from K6.14 where caregivers responded that [CHILD] had Autism Asperger's disorder, PDD or ASD.
				2: No	7,511	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	21	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	389	
k_condition42new	Would you describe (CHILD)'s condition as mild, moderate or severe?	K6.8	Ask if age 18 months -13 years and K6.7 = 1	1: Mild	222	.
				2: Moderate or severe	131	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	9	
				.: Missing	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,925	
k_condition43age	How old was (CHILD) when a doctor or other health care provider first told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) had autism, Asperger's disorder, pervasive developmental disorder or PDD, or autism spectrum disorder or ASD?	K6.9	Ask if age 18 months -13 years and K6.7 = 1	1: Younger than age 2	98	.
				2: Age 2	115	
				3: Age 3	61	
				4: Age 4 or older	88	
				.: Missing	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,925	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition44	Has a doctor, other health care provider, or educator ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has an Intellectual disability?	K6.10, K6.14	Ask if age 18 months -13 years	1: Yes	163	Includes 5 obs from K6.14 where caregivers responded that [CHILD] had an intellectual disability.
				2: No	7,697	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	36	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	389	
k_condition47	Has a doctor, other health care provider, or educator ever told you or another caregiver that (CHILD) has any other developmental or mental health condition?	K6.13	Ask if age 18 months -13 years	1: Yes	232	
				2: No	7,635	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	28	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	389	
k_psc1	How often does (CHILD) listen to rules?	K7.1	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	193	
				2: Sometimes	1,066	
				3: Often	2,452	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	26	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc2	How often does (CHILD) show (his/her) feelings?	K7.2	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	194	
				2: Sometimes	846	
				3: Often	2,690	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc3	How often does (CHILD) understand other people's feelings?	K7.3	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	167	
				2: Sometimes	984	
				3: Often	2,578	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc4	How often does (CHILD) complain of aches or pains?	K7.4	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,232	
				2: Sometimes	1,229	
				3: Often	265	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	17	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc5	Thinking of (CHILD) lately, how often have you noticed that (HESHE) would rather be alone than with others?	K7.5	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,612	
				2: Sometimes	833	
				3: Often	287	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc6	How often does (CHILD) tire easily or have little energy?	K7.6	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,718	
				2: Sometimes	793	
				3: Often	225	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc7	How often is (CHILD) unable to sit still or fidgety?	K7.7	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,055	
				2: Sometimes	1,154	
				3: Often	519	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc8	As far as you know, how often does (CHILD) get into trouble at school?	K7.8	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,010	
				2: Sometimes	600	
				3: Often	118	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc9	How often is (CHILD) showing less interest in school than (he/she) used to?	K7.9	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,747	
				2: Sometimes	718	
				3: Often	258	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc10	How often is (CHILD) in constant motion?	K7.10	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	891	
				2: Sometimes	1,287	
				3: Often	1,482	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	68	
				.R: Missing (refused)	15	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc11	How often does (CHILD) daydream too much?	K7.11	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,641	
				2: Sometimes	845	
				3: Often	215	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	38	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc12	How often is (CHILD) distracted easily?	K7.12	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	1,323	
				2: Sometimes	1,635	
				3: Often	767	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	17	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc13	How often do you think (CHILD) is afraid of new situations?	K7.13	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	1,880	
				2: Sometimes	1,511	
				3: Often	331	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	21	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
				k_psc14	How often do you think (CHILD) is sad or unhappy?	
2: Sometimes	1,366					
3: Often	126					
.D: Missing (don't know)	7					
.R: Missing (refused)	3					
.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546					

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc15	How often is (CHILD) irritable or easily angered?	K7.15	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	1,751	
				2: Sometimes	1,631	
				3: Often	359	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc16	How often do you think (CHILD) feels hopeless with nothing to look forward to?	K7.16	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,359	
				2: Sometimes	313	
				3: Often	46	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	22	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc17	How often does (CHILD) seem to be too hard on (himself/herself)?	K7.17	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,522	
				2: Sometimes	981	
				3: Often	223	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc18	How often does (CHILD) have trouble concentrating?	K7.18	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	1,926	
				2: Sometimes	1,392	
				3: Often	417	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc19	How often is (CHILD) showing less interest in friends or peers than (he/she) used to?	K7.19	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,103	
				2: Sometimes	511	
				3: Often	115	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc20	How often does (CHILD) fight with others?	K7.20	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,738	
				2: Sometimes	841	
				3: Often	158	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc21	How often does (CHILD) not want to go to school?	K7.21	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,695	
				2: Sometimes	806	
				3: Often	228	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc22	Thinking of (CHILD) recently, how often has he/she been struggling in school more than (he/she) used to?	K7.22	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,740	
				2: Sometimes	746	
				3: Often	222	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	31	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc23	How often does (CHILD) seem sick or complain of illness but the doctor finds nothing wrong?	K7.23	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,338	
				2: Sometimes	346	
				3: Often	54	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc24	How often does (CHILD) have trouble sleeping or falling asleep?	K7.24	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,795	
				2: Sometimes	721	
				3: Often	224	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc25	How often does (CHILD) worry a lot?	K7.25	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,593	
				2: Sometimes	921	
				3: Often	212	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	15	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc26	How often has (CHILD) been more needy, clingy, or demanding more attention than (he/she) used to?	K7.26	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,315	
				2: Sometimes	1,119	
				3: Often	296	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	12	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc27	How often do you think (CHILD) feels (he/she) is a bad person?	K7.27	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,345	
				2: Sometimes	327	
				3: Often	54	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc28	How often does (CHILD) take more dangerous risks than other children (his/her) age?	K7.28	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,191	
				2: Sometimes	430	
				3: Often	115	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc29	How often does (CHILD) get hurt frequently?	K7.29	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,919	
				2: Sometimes	716	
				3: Often	104	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc30	How often is (CHILD) not interested in things HESHE used to enjoy or seem to be having less fun?	K7.30	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,982	
				2: Sometimes	645	
				3: Often	92	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	22	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc31	How often does (CHILD) act younger than children (his/her) age?	K7.31	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,753	
				2: Sometimes	743	
				3: Often	233	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	13	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc32	As far as you know, how often does (CHILD) tease others?	K7.32	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,799	
				2: Sometimes	798	
				3: Often	125	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	19	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc33	How often does (CHILD) blame others for (his/her) troubles?	K7.33	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,401	
				2: Sometimes	1,070	
				3: Often	260	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc34	How often does (CHILD) take things that do not belong to (him/her)?	K7.34	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	3,152	
				2: Sometimes	494	
				3: Often	95	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc35	How often does (CHILD) refuse to share?	K7.35	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Never or rarely	2,202	
				2: Sometimes	1,284	
				3: Often	252	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_psc36	Does (CHILD) have any emotional or behavior problems for which (he/she) needs help?	K7.36	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Yes	515	
				2: No	3,199	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc37	Does your child seem nervous or afraid?	K7.37	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,798	
				2: Somewhat	432	
				3: Very much	22	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc38	Does your child seem sad or unhappy?	K7.38	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	2,030	
				2: Somewhat	183	
				3: Very much	33	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
k_psc39	Does your child get upset if things are not done in a certain way?	K7.39	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	738	
				2: Somewhat	1,342	
				3: Very much	169	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc40	Does your child have a hard time with change?	K7.40	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,577	
				2: Somewhat	593	
				3: Very much	67	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc41	Does your child have trouble playing with other children?	K7.41	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,931	
				2: Somewhat	259	
				3: Very much	63	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc42	Does your child break things on purpose?	K7.42	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,872	
				2: Somewhat	324	
				3: Very much	56	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc43	Does your child fight with other children?	K7.43	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,541	
				2: Somewhat	650	
				3: Very much	54	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc44	Does your child have trouble paying attention?	K7.44	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,567	
				2: Somewhat	588	
				3: Very much	93	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	

## MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc45	Does your child have a hard time calming down?	K7.45	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,542	
				2: Somewhat	632	
				3: Very much	79	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc46	Does your child have trouble staying with one activity?	K7.46	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,607	
				2: Somewhat	535	
				3: Very much	93	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	19	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc47	Is your child aggressive?	K7.47	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,807	
				2: Somewhat	395	
				3: Very much	42	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc48	Is your child fidgety or unable to sit still?	K7.48	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,511	
				2: Somewhat	640	
				3: Very much	99	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc49	Is your child angry?	K7.49	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,762	
				2: Somewhat	458	
				3: Very much	33	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc50	Is it hard to take your child out in public?	K7.50	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,951	
				2: Somewhat	269	
				3: Very much	33	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc51	Is it hard to comfort your child?	K7.51	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,960	
				2: Somewhat	265	
				3: Very much	28	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc52	Is it hard to know what your child needs?	K7.52	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,959	
				2: Somewhat	258	
				3: Very much	35	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	

MENTAL HEALTH

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_psc53	Is it hard to keep your child on a schedule or routine?	K7.53	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,686	
				2: Somewhat	503	
				3: Very much	61	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
k_psc54	Is it hard to get your child to obey you?	K7.54	Ask if age 3-4 years	1: Not at all	1,385	
				2: Somewhat	800	
				3: Very much	64	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	3	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	
pscscore_5to13	Constructed: PSC score (Age 5-13 years)	k_psc1 - k_psc35	Ask if age 5-13 years	Values: 0-58	3,731	Each item (K7.1 - K7.35) is scored: 0=Never or rarely, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often. The total score is the sum of the scores from the 35 items. Individuals with more than 5 items missing are set to missing and excluded from calculation.
				.: Missing	12	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
pscscore_3to4	Constructed: PSC score (Age 3-4 years)	k_psc37 - k_psc54	Ask if age 3-4 years	Values: 0-32	2,174	Each item (K7.37 - K7.54) is scored: 0=Not at all, 1=Somewhat, 2=Very much. The total score is the sum of the scores from the 18 items. Individuals with any items missing are set to missing and excluded from calculation.
				.: Missing	80	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,035	

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_access41	Counseling can include psychotherapy, play therapy, family therapy, and talk therapy. During the past 12 months, did (CHILD) ever receive counseling from a mental health professional for difficulties with (his/her) emotions, concentration, or behavior?	K9.1	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	633	
				2: No	5,349	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	9	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	
k_access32_5to13	Sometimes students get counseling through their school for difficulties with emotions, concentration, or behavior. During the past 12 months, did (CHILD) receive any counseling from a school social worker, school psychologist, school nurse, school counselor, or from a mental health service provider in a school-based clinic?	K9.2	Ask if age 5-13 years and child enrolled in school	1: Yes	570	
				2: No	3,136	
				6: (VOL) CHILD NOT IN SCHOOL	6	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	27	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546					

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_access42counseling	How difficult is it for your child to get regular counseling through (his/her) school for difficulties with emotions, concentration, or behavior? Is it very difficult, somewhat difficult, not difficult, or is it not possible to get regular counseling through (CHILD)'s school? Among children 5-13 years and receiving counseling in school system.	K9.3	Ask if K9.2 = 1	1: Very difficult	23	
				2: Somewhat difficult	74	
				3: Not difficult	438	
				4: Regular counseling at school not available/possible, or child doesn't need regular counseling	20	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,719	
k_access43	Now I'd like to ask about prescription medication. During the past 12 months, did (CHILD) ever take prescription medication for difficulties with (his/her) emotions, concentration, or behavior difficulties?	K9.4	Ask if age 3-13 years	1: Yes	186	
				2: No	5,804	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	

## MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
MHtreatypecat	Constructed: During the past 12 months, what type of treatment did child receive from mental health professional? Among children 3-13 years.	k_access41, k_access43	.	1: Both medication and counseling received	146	.
				2: Medication only received or Counseling only received	527	
				3: No treatment received	5,306	
				.: Missing	18	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,292	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_school17type	During the 2018-2019 school year, is/was (CHILD) enrolled in a New York City public school or in a private school, or in a parochial or religious school?	K10.2	Ask if YOB <= 2015 and K10.1 = 1	1: New York City public school	3,577	
				2: Private school	602	
				3: Parochial or Religious school	288	
				4: Home schooled, or child not in school/something else	66	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,729	
k_school18	Has (CHILD) ever gone to a New York City public school, including public charter schools, or enrolled in a 3K, PreK-for-All or UPK program?	K10.3	Ask if K10.2 > 1	1: Yes	349	
				2: No	618	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,306	
k_school19grade	What grade is/was (CHILD) in during the 2018-2019 school year?	K10.4	Ask if K10.2 = 1-4	1: First grade	353	
				2: Second grade	357	
				3: Third grade	312	
				4: Fourth grade	329	
				5: Fifth grade	349	
				6: Sixth grade	346	
				7: Seventh grade	286	
				8: Eighth - tenth grade	80	
				22: A SCHOOL PROGRAM FOR CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 3	49	
				33: 3K OR OTHER SCHOOL PROGRAM FOR 3-YEAR-OLDS	326	

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_school19grade	What grade is/was (CHILD) in during the 2018-2019 school year?	K10.4	Ask if K10.2 = 1-4	44: PRE-KINDERGARTEN OR OTHER SCHOOL PROGRAM FOR 4-YEAR-OLDS	849	
				55: KINDERGARTEN	555	
				66: OTHER	248	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	26	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,818	
k_school20	Is/was (CHILD) enrolled in one of New York City's free 3K preschool programs?	K10.5	Ask if K10.4 = 33	1: Yes	145	
				2: No	176	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,963	
k_school22	Is/was (CHILD) enrolled in one of New York City's free Pre-K-for-all preschool programs?	K10.7	Ask if K10.4 = 44	1: Yes	555	
				2: No	253	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	40	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,440	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_demog26cat	How many of the other children have/Has the other child ever gone to public school or public charter school, or Pre-K-for-all in New York City?	K10.10	Ask if more than one child age 1-13 years in household	0: 0	1,262	
				1: 1	2,649	
				2: 2	913	
				3: 3+	331	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	20	
				.R: Missing (refused)	8	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,106	
k_learning1_1to4	In the past 7 days, how many days did you or other family members read a book or story to (CHILD)?	K10.11	Ask if age 1-4 years	Values: 0-7	4,508	k_readstory_1to4 is the corresponding categorical variable.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	34	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_readstorycat_1to4	In the past 7 days, how many days did you or other family members read a book or story to (CHILD)? Among children 1-4 years. Categorical.	k_readstory_1to4		1: None	322	
				2: 1 - 3 days	1,274	
				3: 4 - 6 days	927	
				4: Everyday	1,985	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	34	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_learning2_1to4	In the past 7 days, how many days did you or other family members tell stories or sing songs to (CHILD)?	K10.12	Ask if age 1-4 years	Values: 0-7	4,509	k_tellstory_1to4 is the corresponding categorical variable.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	33	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_tellstorycat_1to4	In the past 7 days, how many days did you or other family members tell stories or sing songs to (CHILD)? Among children 1-4 years. Categorical.	k_tellstory_1to4		1: None	179	
				2: 1 - 3 days	713	
				3: 4 - 6 days	877	
				4: Everyday	2,740	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	33	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	
k_kprep1	[I can help prepare (CHILD) academically for kindergarten.] Would you say that you...	K10.13	Ask if age 1-5 years and child was not enrolled in kindergarten or higher during the 2018-2019 school year	1: Strongly agree	2,052	Due to the error in data collection, 22 cases were imputed. Flag_k_kprep1 indicates whether cases were imputed.
				2: Agree	2,334	
				3: Are unsure	396	
				4: Disagree	116	
				5: Strongly disagree	42	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	27	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.: Missing	55	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,261	

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_kprep2	[I can help prepare (CHILD) socially for kindergarten, so that (he/she) is able to listen to and follow instructions, express HISHER needs verbally, and will play with other children.] Would you say that you...	K10.14	Ask if age 1-5 years and child was not enrolled in kindergarten or higher during the 2018-2019 school year	1: Strongly agree	2,164	Due to the error in data collection, 22 cases were imputed. Flag_k_kprep2 indicates whether cases were imputed.
				2: Agree	2,390	
				3: Are unsure	286	
				4: Disagree	89	
				5: Strongly disagree	27	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.: Missing	55	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,261	

## HOUSEHOLD

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_language_english	Language usually spoken in your home: English	K11.1	.	1: Yes	5,997	.
				.: Missing	2,292	
h_language_spanish	Language usually spoken in your home: Spanish	K11.1	.	1: Yes	2,816	.
				.: Missing	5,473	
h_language_russian	Language usually spoken in your home: Russian	K11.1	.	1: Yes	132	.
				.: Missing	8,157	
h_language_chinese	Language usually spoken in your home: Chinese (includes Mandarin & Cantonese)	K11.1	.	1: Yes	843	.
				.: Missing	7,446	
h_language_italian	Language usually spoken in your home: Italian	K11.1	.	1: Yes	39	.
				.: Missing	8,250	
h_language_haitian	Language usually spoken in your home: Haitian-Creole	K11.1	.	1: Yes	57	.
				.: Missing	8,232	
h_language_other	Language usually spoken in your home: Other	K11.1	.	1: Yes	990	.
				.: Missing	7,299	

HOUSEHOLD

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_demog14edu	The highest grade or year of school completed by anyone in the household - 4 categories	h_demog14	.	1: Never attended/only Kindergarten, or Grades 1-8 (Elementary)	380	.
				2: Grades 9-11 (Some High School)	607	
				3: Grade 12 or GED (High School Grad)	1,885	
				4: College 1-3yrs (Some College/Technical School)	1,728	
				5: College 4+ yrs (College graduate)	3,628	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	42	
				.R: Missing (refused)	19	
h_environ14	Is your home or apartment owned by you or your family, or is it rented?	K11.3	.	1: Owned by you/family	1,986	.
				2: Rented	6,219	
				3: (VOL) Occupied without payment of rent	43	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	13	
				.R: Missing (refused)	23	
				.: Missing	5	
h_environ7	Are you...	K11.4	Ask if K11.3 = 2	1: A public housing resident living in a building owned by the New York City Housing Authority	772	.
				2: Part of a household that receives rental assistance such as Section 8 or any other rental assistance program	596	
				3: Part of a household living in a rent-controlled or rent-stabilized home	1,141	
				4: None of these	3,491	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	207	
				.R: Missing (refused)	16	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,066	

## HOUSEHOLD

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_environ15	How many bedrooms are in your home or apartment?	K11.5	.	Values: 1-5	8,224	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	54	
h_demog27	Do any of the adults who live in your household act as a grandparent to (CHILD)?	K11.8	Ask if KS.14 NE 3 and K11.7 >= 2	1: Yes	1,496	.
				2: No	5,088	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.: Missing	24	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	1,674	

ECONOMIC RESOURCES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_demog28	Are you currently employed for wages or salary, or self-employed?	K12.1	.	1: Yes	5,723	
				2: No	2,414	
				3: (VOL) DID NOT WORK PAST 30 DAYS	119	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.R: Missing (refused)	23	
h_demog17_1to13	In the past 30 days, did your work schedule change from week to week?	K12.2	Ask if K12.1 = 1	1: Yes	1,552	
				2: No	4,105	
				3: (VOL) DID NOT WORK PAST 30 DAYS	53	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,566	
h_demog29	How difficult is it for you to take time off from work to take care of personal or family matters? Is it ...	K12.3	Ask if K12.1 = 1	1: Not Difficult	2,433	
				2: A Little Difficult	2,058	
				3: Very Difficult	803	
				4: Do not need to take time off	415	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,566	

ECONOMIC RESOURCES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_demog30	Is one of the other adults in your household currently employed for wages or salary, or self-employed?	K12.4	Ask if respondent not employed and there are other adults in household	1: Yes	1,726	
				2: No	357	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.: Missing	15	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,172	
h_income7	At any time in the past 12 months, even for one month, did you (or anyone living or staying with you) receive any cash aid from the Family Assistance program or TANF (TAN-IF), Food Stamps or EBT, or any other benefit or welfare programs?	K12.5		1: Yes	2,911	
				2: No	5,343	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.R: Missing (refused)	19	
imputed_h_povertygroup	Is your household's annual income from all sources ...	K12.6, K12.7		1: <100% FPL	3,130	Flag_imputed_povgroup indicates whether value was imputed for a given observation.
				2: 100-199% FPL	2,066	
				3: 200-399% FPL	1,100	
				4: 400-599% FPL	877	
				5: 600%+ FPL	1,116	

ECONOMIC RESOURCES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
imputed_h_pov200	Household annual income from all sources, <200% FPL vs. 200%+ FPL	K12.6, K12.7	.	1: <200% FPL	5,196	Flag_imputed_pov200 indicates whether value was imputed for a given observation.
				2: 200%+ FPL	3,093	
k_ace1_1to13	Since (CHILD) was born, how often has it been very hard to get by on your family's income, for example, it was hard to cover the basics like food or housing? Would you say...	K12.8	.	1: Very Often	1,051	For binary scoring: very often and somewhat often=yes; not very often and never=no.
				2: Somewhat Often	2,243	
				3: Not very Often	2,031	
				4: Never	2,863	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	54	
				.R: Missing (refused)	47	

PARENT 1 DEMOGRAPHICS AND HEALTH STATUS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
a_agegroup	ADULT RESPONDENT: Age group	a_demog2, a_demog3	.	1: 24 or younger	287	
				2: 25 to 44	6,868	
				3: 45 to 64	1,054	
				4: 65 or older	59	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	19	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
a_demog19	For statistical purposes, I'd like to confirm your gender. Are you male or female?	KS.12	.	1: Male	1,056	
				2: Female	7,217	
				3: Something else	13	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
a_demog18	Where were you born?	K13.3	.	1: USA	3,977	
				2: Outside USA	4,294	
				.R: Missing (refused)	18	
a_health21	In general, how is your physical health? Would you say...	K13.4	.	1: Excellent	2,037	
				2: Very good	2,318	
				3: Good	2,642	
				4: Fair	1,016	
				5: Poor	257	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	12	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	

PARENT 1 DEMOGRAPHICS AND HEALTH STATUS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
a_health22	In general, how is your mental health? Would you say...	K13.5	.	1: Excellent	2,983	
				2: Very good	2,289	
				3: Good	2,304	
				4: Fair	615	
				5: Poor	87	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	

PARENT 2 DEMOGRAPHICS AND HEALTH STATUS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
b_agegroup	OTHER PARENT: Age group	b_demog8, b_demog9	Ask if KS.15 = 1 or 5	1: 24 or younger	76	
				2: 25 to 44	4,161	
				3: 45 to 64	979	
				4: 65 or older	19	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	23	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,027	
b_demog11	What is (CHILD)'s other parent's gender? Are they male or female?	KS.16	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and KS.15 = 1 or 5	1: Male	4,400	
				2: Female	857	
				3: Something else	1	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,027	
b_demog10	Where was (CHILD)'s other parent born?	K14.3	Ask if KS.15 = 1 or 5	1: USA	2,207	
				2: Outside USA	3,028	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	21	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,027	

PARENT 2 DEMOGRAPHICS AND HEALTH STATUS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
b_health3	In general, how is (CHILD)'s other parent's physical health? Would you say...	K14.4	Ask if KS.15 = 1 or 5	1: Excellent	1,607	
				2: Very good	1,604	
				3: Good	1,527	
				4: Fair	425	
				5: Poor	75	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	14	
				.R: Missing (refused)	10	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,027	
b_health4mental	In general, how is (CHILD)'s other parent's mental health? Would you say...	K14.5	Ask if KS.15 = 1 or 5	1: Excellent	2,013	
				2: Very good	1,558	
				3: Good	1,351	
				4: Fair/Poor	314	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	15	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,027	

NON-RESIDENT PARENT INVOLVEMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
a_rel16new	Did (CHILD's) other parent who doesn't live or stay with you ever live with (CHILD)?	K15.1	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and KS.18 = 1	1: Yes	912	
				2: No/Child never lived with other parent	795	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	22	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,556	
k_involvement3agecat	How old was (CHILD) when (he/she) stopped living with other parent who does not live with you? Standardized in months.	K15.2	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and K15.1 = 1	1: <1 year old	156	
				2: 1 year old	168	
				3: 2 years old	154	
				4: 3 years old	109	
				5: 4 years old	75	
				6: 5 years old	68	
				7: 6 years or older	136	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	26	
				.R: Missing (refused)	15	
				.: Missing	5	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,377	

NON-RESIDENT PARENT INVOLVEMENT

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_involvement4	How often does (CHILD) spend time with (his/her) parent who does not live with you? Standardized to the number of times per week.	K15.3	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and K15.1 = 1	Values: 0.02-25	757	
				888: NEVER/CHILD DOES NOT SEE OTHER PARENT	113	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	36	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,377	
k_involvement5	How often does (CHILD)'s non-resident parent take care of and/or play with (him/her)? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?	K15.4	Ask if KS.4 = 1 and KS.18 = 1 and K15.3 NE 888	1: Often	691	
				2: Sometimes	336	
				3: Rarely	267	
				4: Never	286	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.R: Missing (refused)	24	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,669	

NON-RESIDENT PARENT DEMOGRAPHICS (INVOLVED PARENTS)

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_nonresparenting19	Constructed: Non-resident parent involving with parenting variable, based on whether child has other parent who does not live in household and whether that parent spends time with child	k_involvement5		1: Non-resident parent, involved with parenting (cares for/plays with child often/sometimes)	1,027	Response options are different in 2019.
				2: Non-resident parent, never/rarely cares for/play with child	666	
				3: Non-resident parent, parenting involvement unknown	40	
				4: No non-resident parent	6,108	
				.: Missing	62	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	386	
c_agegroup	NON-RESIDENT PARENT: Age group	c_demog1, c_demog2	Ask if K15.4 = 1 or 2	1: 24 or younger	30	
				2: 25 to 44	790	
				3: 45 to 64	205	
				4: 65 or older	0	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,262	
c_demog3	Where was (CHILD)'s non-resident parent born?	K15.7	Ask if K15.4 = 1 or 2	1: USA	617	
				2: Outside USA	404	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,262	

NON-RESIDENT PARENT DEMOGRAPHICS (INVOLVED PARENTS)

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
c_health1physical	In general, how is (CHILD)'s non-resident parent's physical health? Would you say...	K15.8	Ask if K15.4 = 1 or 2	1: Excellent	236	
				2: Very good	266	
				3: Good	344	
				4: Fair/Poor	119	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	61	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,262	
c_health2mental	In general, how is (CHILD)'s non-resident parent's mental health? Would you say...	K15.9	Ask if K15.4 = 1 or 2	1: Excellent	257	
				2: Very good	248	
				3: Good	321	
				4: Fair/Poor	151	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	49	
				.R: Missing (refused)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,262	

## CHILD HEALTH-RELATED CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_condition28_5to13	Does (CHILD) need prescription glasses or contacts?	K16.2	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: Yes	1,170	
				2: No	2,551	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	19	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_condition29_5to13	Does (CHILD) have prescription glasses or contacts?	K16.3	Ask if K16.2 = 1	1: Yes	1,081	
				2: No	87	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,119	

SLEEP

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_sleep2military	On a typical weeknight in the past 7 days, what time did (CHILD) go to sleep at night? (Converted to military time)	K16.4, k_sleep2time	.	Values: 0000-2345	8,251	Based on the data distribution and comparison with previous survey data, the following cutoff points were used to determine when (CHILD) went to sleep at night: 3pm-11:55pm and 12am-2:55am.  k_sleep2time is the continuous variable corresponding to k_sleep2military.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	35	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
k_sleep2tobed	On a typical weeknight in the past 7 days, what time did (CHILD) go to sleep at night? Categorical	k_sleep2time	.	1: 3:00 pm - 7:55 pm	624	
				2: 8:00 pm - 8:55 pm	2,333	
				3: 9:00 pm - 9:55 pm	2,976	
				4: 10:00 pm - 10:55 pm	1,566	
				5: 11:00 pm - 11:55 pm	516	
				6: 12:00 am - 2:55 am	236	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	35	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	

SLEEP

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_sleep3military	On a typical weekday in the past 7 days, what time did (CHILD) wake up in the morning? (Converted to military time)	K16.5, k_sleep2time	.	Values: 0300-1430	8,260	Based on the data distribution and comparison with previous survey data, the following cutoff points were used to determine when (CHILD) woke up in the morning: 3am-11:55am and 12pm-2:55pm.  k_sleep3time is the continuous variable corresponding to k_sleep3military.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
k_sleep3wakeup	On a typical weekday in the past 7 days, what time did (CHILD) wake up in the morning? Categorical	K16.5	.	1: 3:00 am - 5:55 am	243	
				2: 6:00 am - 6:55 am	2,140	
				3: 7:00 am - 7:55 am	3,384	
				4: 8:00 am - 10:55 am	2,290	
				5: 11:00 am - 11:55pm	139	
				6: 12:00 pm - 2:55 pm	64	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	25	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
k_sleepduration	Hours of sleep CHILD gets on a typical weekday. Continuous.	k_sleep2hr, k_sleep2mn, k_sleep3hr, k_sleep3mn	.	Values: 2-22	8,232	See important notes in "k_sleep2military" and "k_sleep3military"
				.: Missing	57	

SLEEP

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_sleepdurationcat4	Hours of sleep CHILD gets on a typical weekday. Categorical.	k__sleepduration	.	1: <9 hours	705	See important notes in "k_sleep2military" and "k_sleep3military"
				2: 9 to <10 hours	1,786	
				3: 10 to <11 hours	3,011	
				4: 11 or more hours	2,730	
				.: Missing	57	
k_recomsleephr_6to13	CHILD ages 6 to 13 years: sleeping the recommended number of hours (based on the consensus recommendations by the American Academy of Sleep Medicine)	k__sleepduration , k_ageyrs	.	1: Yes	2,554	Pediatric sleep duration consensus by the American Academy of Sleep Medicine
				2: No	512	
				.: Missing	20	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,203	
k_sleep8tot_1to4	On a typical weekday in the past 7 days, how many hours of sleep did (CHILD) get during (his/her) nap or naps? Standardized in minutes.	K16.6	Ask if age 1-4 years	Values: 0-1440	4,407	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	128	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	3,743	

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_activity10	How would you describe (CHILD)'s swimming ability? Would you say that...	K16.7	Ask if age 5-13 years	1: (CHILD) doesn't know how to swim	1,398	
				2: (CHILD) can swim a little and float in shallow water	907	
				3: (CHILD) can swim somewhat well but cannot swim the entire length of a pool	627	
				4: (CHILD) can swim the entire length of a pool	777	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	28	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,546	
k_activity1_6to13	In the past 7 days, how many days was (CHILD) physically active for at least 60 minutes total, not including school PE or recess?	K16.8	Ask if age 6-13 years	Values: 0-7	2,974	k_activity1_6to13_activedays is the corresponding categorical variable.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	91	
				.R: Missing (refused)	21	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,203	
k_activity1cat_6to13	In the past 7 days, how many days was (CHILD) physically active for at least 60 minutes total, not including school PE or recess? (categorical)	k_activity1_6to13	Ask if age 6-13 years	1: None	232	
				2: 1 to 2 days	548	
				3: 3 to 6 days	1,225	
				4: 7 days	969	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	91	
				.R: Missing (refused)	21	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	5,203	

SCREEN TIME

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_activityhours_1to13	On a typical weekday in the past 7 days, how much time did (CHILD) spend watching TV, or using a cell phone, tablet, or computer? [If (CHILD) is 5 years or older, do not include time (CHILD) spends doing homework.]	K16.9	.	Values: 0-24	8,080	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	186	
				.R: Missing (refused)	23	
k_activityehrcat_1to13	On a typical weekday in the past 7 days, how much time did (CHILD) spend watching TV, or using a cell phone, tablet, or computer? [If (CHILD) is 5 years or older, do not include time (CHILD) spends doing homework.] (categorical)	k_activityhours_1to13	.	1: None or less than 1 hr	1,729	
				2: 1 hr	1,625	
				3: >1 - 2 hrs	1,993	
				4: >2 - 3 hrs	1,016	
				5: >3 - 4 hrs	567	
				6: More than 4 hrs	1,150	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	186	
				.R: Missing (refused)	23	

## FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition18	First, does (CHILD) have any kind of food allergy?	K17.1	.	1: Yes	751	.
				2: No	7,504	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	31	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
k_nutrition19_peanuts	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: peanuts	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	225	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	515	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition19_othernuts	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: other nuts besides peanuts	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	129	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	611	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition19_wheat	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: wheat	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	35	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	705	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition19_dairy	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: milk/dairy	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	191	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	549	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition19_eggs	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: eggs	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	154	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	586	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition19_shellfish	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: shellfish	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	140	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	600	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition19_others	What foods is (CHILD) allergic to: other foods	K17.2	Ask if K17.1 = 1	1: Yes	283	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	11	
				.: Missing	457	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,538	
k_nutrition20alljuiceday	How often does (CHILD) usually drink 100% juice such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? Do not include fruit punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks. Standardized to the number of 100% juice per day (continuous)	K17.3		Values: 0-15	8,143	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	132	
				.R: Missing (refused)	14	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition20juiceday	Number of 100% juice consumed, standardized to the per day (categorical)	k_nutrition20alljuiceday	.	1: None	1,994	
				2: Less than one	2,695	
				3: One	1,534	
				4: One or more	1,920	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	132	
				.R: Missing (refused)	14	
k_nutrition8allsodaday	How often does (CHILD) usually drink sugar sweetened soda? Do not include diet soda or seltzer. Standardized to the number of sugar sweetened sodas per day (continuous)	K17.4	.	Values: 0-8	8,247	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	37	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
k_nutrition8sodaday	Number of soda consumed, standardized to the per day (categorical)	k_nutrition8allsodaday	.	1: None	5,829	
				2: Less than one	1,986	
				3: One	251	
				4: One or more	181	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	37	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition9allsugarday	How often does (CHILD) usually drink other sweetened drinks like sweetened iced tea, sports drinks, fruit punch or other fruit-flavored drinks? Do not include diet soda, sugar free drinks, or 100% juice. Standardized to the number of other sweetened drinks per day (continuous)	K17.5	.	Values: 0-10	8,197	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	88	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
k_nutrition9sugarday	Number of sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to per day. (categorical)	k_nutrition9allsugarday	.	1: None	5,019	
				2: Less than one	2,263	
				3: One	483	
				4: One or more	432	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	88	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
k_nutritionallssbdays	Constructed : Number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to the number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages per day (continuous)	k_nutrition8allsodadays, k_nutrition9allsugarday	.	Values: 0-16	8,217	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	21	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	49	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutritionssbday	Constructed: Number of sodas plus other sugar sweetened beverages consumed, standardized to per day (categorical)	k_nutritionallssbday	.	1: None	4,165	
				2: Less than one	2,836	
				3: One or more	1,216	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	21	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	49	
k_nutrition2	How many total servings of fruit did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would equal one medium apple or a banana. (Randomly selected half samples)	K17.6	H_FRUITVEG = 1	Values: 0-10	4,062	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	74	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	
k_nutrition2fruit	How many total servings of fruit did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would equal one medium apple or a banana. Categorical. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition2	H_FRUITVEG = 1	1: None	340	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				2: 1-2 servings	2,852	
				3: 3 or more servings	870	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	74	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition3	How many total servings of vegetables did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would equal a small handful of broccoli or a ½ cup of carrots. (Randomly selected half samples)	K17.7	H_FRUITVEG = 1	Values: 0-10	4,051	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	80	
				.R: Missing (refused)	16	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	
k_nutrition3veg	How many total servings of vegetables did (CHILD) eat yesterday? A serving would equal a small handful of broccoli or a ½ cup of carrots. Categorical. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition3	H_FRUITVEG = 1	1: None	794	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				2: 1-2 servings	2,852	
				3: 3 or more servings	405	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	80	
				.R: Missing (refused)	16	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	
k_nutritionallfruitveg	Total servings of fruit and vegetables CHILD ate yesterday. Continuous. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition2fruit, k_nutrition3veg	H_FRUITVEG = 1	Values: 0-18	4,089	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	34	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.: Missing	20	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutritionfruitveg	Total servings of fruit and vegetables CHILD ate yesterday. Categorical. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutritionallfruitveg	H_FRUITVEG = 1	1: None	162	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv1) and weight (k_wt2_fv1)
				2: 1-4 servings	3,185	
				3: 5 or more servings	742	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	34	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.: Missing	20	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,141	
k_nutrition21	During the past 24 hours, how many times did [CHILD] eat fruit? Do not count fruit juice. (Randomly selected half samples)	K17.8	H_FRUITVEG = 2	Values: 0-15	4,062	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	70	
				.R: Missing (refused)	9	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	
k_nutrition21fruit	During the past 24 hours, how many times did [CHILD] eat fruit? Do not count fruit juice. Categorical. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition21	H_FRUITVEG = 2	1: None	371	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				2: 1-2 times	2,446	
				3: 3 or more times	1,245	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	70	
				.R: Missing (refused)	9	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutrition22	During the past 24 hours, how many times did [CHILD] eat vegetables such as green salad, carrots, green beans, or other vegetables? Do not count potatoes. (Randomly selected half samples)	K17.9	H_FRUITVEG = 2	Values: 0-15	4,086	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	46	
				.R: Missing (refused)	9	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	
k_nutrition22veg	During the past 24 hours, how many times did [CHILD] eat vegetables such as green salad, carrots, green beans, or other vegetables? Do not count potatoes. Categorical. (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition22	FRUITVEG = 2	1: None	725	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				2: 1-2 times	2,722	
				3: 3 or more times	639	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	46	
				.R: Missing (refused)	9	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_nutritionallfruitvegtime	Total times of fruit and vegetables CHILD ate in the past 24 hours. Continuous (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutrition21fruit, k_nutrition22vegetable	H_FRUITVEG = 2	Values: 0-30	4,091	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				.D: Missing (don't know)	29	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.: Missing	17	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	
k_nutritionfruitvegtime	Total times of fruit and vegetables CHILD ate in the past 24 hours. Categorical (Randomly selected half samples)	k_nutritionallfruitvegtime	H_FRUITVEG = 2	1: None	166	Analysis requires special survey strata (k_strata_fv2) and weight (k_wt2_fv2)
				2: 1-4 times	2,822	
				3: 5 or more times	1,103	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	29	
				.R: Missing (refused)	5	
				.: Missing	17	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,147	
k_nutrition23	In the past 7 days, on how many days did (he/she) eat fast food from places like McDonald's, KFC, or Taco Bell.	K17.10	.	Values: 0-7	8,253	.
				.D: Missing (don't know)	30	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	

FOOD AND NUTRITION

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_fastfooddaycat	(Past 7 days) Number of days (CHILD) ate fast food from places like McDonald's, KFC, or Taco Bell. Categorical	k_fastfoodday	.	1: None	4,776	
				2: 1 to 2 days	3,137	
				3: 3 to 6 days	312	
				4: 7 days	28	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	30	
				.R: Missing (refused)	6	

NEIGHBORHOOD AND HOUSING CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_environ16	How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood to be? Would you say...	K18.1	.	1: Very Safe	2,965	.
				2: Somewhat Safe	3,927	
				3: Not very safe	1,043	
				4: Not at all Safe	288	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	54	
				.R: Missing (refused)	12	
k_homeless2	In the past 12 months, was there ever a time when (CHILD) did not have a steady place to sleep or slept in a shelter?	K18.2	.	1: Yes	134	.
				2: No	8,148	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
h_environ17	In the past 12 months, have you had visible mold or mildew on the walls or ceilings of your home?	K18.3	.	1: Yes	961	.
				2: No	7,299	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	17	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.: Missing	10	

NEIGHBORHOOD AND HOUSING CONDITIONS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
h_environ18	In the past 12 months, how often has there been musty or moldy smells inside your home? Would you say...	K18.4	.	1: Once a week or more	237	.
				2: Several times a month	246	
				3: A few times a year	827	
				4: Never	6,933	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	39	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	
h_environ5_1to13	How often does anyone smoke cigarettes, cigars, or other tobacco products inside your home or apartment? Would you say...	K18.5	.	1: All of the time	68	.
				2: Most of the time	70	
				3: Only occasionally	314	
				4: None of the time	7,822	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	
imputed_neighpovgroup4_1418	Neighborhood poverty, based on percent zip code residents below 100% FPL, per ACS 2014-2018	fixkzip	.	1: Low poverty (<10%)	1,100	Standard Agency area-based poverty measure, based on % of population in respondent's zip code living below 100% FPL per American Community Survey 2014-2018. Flag_imputed_neighpovgroup indicates whether value was imputed for a given observation.
				2: Medium poverty (10 to <20%)	2,424	
				3: High poverty (20 to <30%)	2,945	
				4: Very high poverty (30%+)	1,820	

EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ace2_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or guardian who got divorced or separated after [CHILD] was born?	K19.1	.	1: Yes	1,086	.
				2: No	7,138	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	20	
				.R: Missing (refused)	45	
k_ace3_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or guardian who died?	K19.2	.	1: Yes	166	.
				2: No	8,106	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	8	
				.R: Missing (refused)	9	
k_ace4_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever live with a parent or guardian who spent time in jail or prison after [CHILD] was born?	K19.3	.	1: Yes	174	.
				2: No	8,086	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	13	
				.R: Missing (refused)	16	
k_ace5_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever see or hear any parents, guardians, or any other adults in [his/her] home slap, hit, kick, punch, or beat each other up?	K19.4	.	1: Yes	274	.
				2: No	7,975	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	10	
				.R: Missing (refused)	30	

EXPOSURE TO VIOLENCE

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ace6_1to13	Was [CHILD] ever the victim of violence or witness any violence in (his/her) neighborhood?	K19.5	.	1: Yes	310	
				2: No	7,928	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	40	
				.R: Missing (refused)	11	
k_ace7_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever live with anyone who was mentally ill or suicidal, or severely depressed for more than a couple of weeks?	K19.6	.	1: Yes	319	
				2: No	7,933	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	16	
				.R: Missing (refused)	21	
k_ace8_1to13	Did [CHILD] ever live with anyone who had a problem with alcohol or drugs?	K19.7	.	1: Yes	251	
				2: No	8,017	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	7	
				.R: Missing (refused)	14	
k_ace9_1to13	Was [CHILD] ever treated or judged unfairly because of (his/her) race or ethnic group?	K19.8	.	1: Yes	249	
				2: No	7,951	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	79	
				.R: Missing (refused)	10	
ace4cat_1to13	Adverse child/family experiences. Categorical - 4 levels	acetotal_1to13	.	1: 0 events	4,092	See scoring for k_ace1_1to13
				2: 1 event	2,966	
				3: 2 events	803	
				4: 3 or more events	427	
				.: Missing	1	

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_demog9	Is (CHILD) Hispanic or Latino/Latina?	K20.1	.	1: Yes	3,553	.
				2: No	4,646	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	61	
				.R: Missing (refused)	29	
k_ethnic1	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Puerto Rican	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	1,045	.
				.: Missing	7,244	
k_ethnic2	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Cuban	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	61	.
				.: Missing	8,228	
k_ethnic3	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Dominican	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	1,035	.
				.: Missing	7,254	
k_ethnic4	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Mexican	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	836	.
				.: Missing	7,453	
k_ethnic6	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Other Latin American	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	96	.
				.: Missing	8,193	
k_ethnic7	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Other Hispanic/Latino	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	230	.
				.: Missing	8,059	

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ethnic8	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: Central American	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	326	
				.: Missing	7,963	
k_ethnic9	Please tell me which group or groups best represents your child's Hispanic or Latino ancestry: South American	K20.2	Ask if K20.1 = 1	1: Yes	390	
				.: Missing	7,899	
k_race5	Constructed: Race/ethnicity variable of child - 5 categories	K20.1, K20.3	.	1: White, non-Latino	1,513	Assigned to all children prior to weighting. Other includes Native American, other, multiple race.
				2: Black, non-Latino	1,509	
				3: Latino	3,643	
				4: Asian/PI, non-Latino	1,110	
				5: Other, non-Latino	514	
k_indigenous	Child with American Indian, Alaska Native, indigenous People of the Americas heritage	K20.3	.	1: Yes	160	
				.: Missing	8,129	
k_asiangroup1	Which country or countries best represent (CHILD)'s Asian heritage or ancestry: Chinese	K20.4	Ask if K20.3 = 3	1: Yes	896	
				.: Missing	7,393	
k_asiangroup2	Which country or countries best represent (CHILD)'s Asian heritage or ancestry: Asian Indian	K20.4	Ask if K20.3 = 3	1: Yes	220	
				.: Missing	8,069	

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_asiangroup3	Which country or countries best represent (CHILD)'s Asian heritage or ancestry: Filipino	K20.4	Ask if K20.3 = 3	1: Yes	52	
				.: Missing	8,237	
k_asiangroup4	Which country or countries best represent (CHILD)'s Asian heritage or ancestry: Korean	K20.4	Ask if K20.3 = 3	1: Yes	38	
				.: Missing	8,251	
k_asiangroup7	Which country or countries best represent (CHILD)'s Asian heritage or ancestry: Something else	K20.4	Ask if K20.3 = 3	1: Yes	93	
				.: Missing	8,196	
k_demog7_1to13	Was (CHILD) born in New York City?	K20.5		1: Yes	7,760	
				2: No	523	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	3	
				.R: Missing (refused)	3	
k_demog19	Where was (CHILD) born?	K20.6	Ask if K20.5 NE 1	1: USA	212	
				2: Outside USA	313	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,760	
k_usborn_1to13	(CHILD)'s Nativity - US (includes Puerto Rico and US Territories) or Born Outside of the US (among all children ages 1-13 years)	k_demog7_1to13, k_demog19		1: USA	7,972	
				2: Outside USA	313	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	

CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_ageinnycat_1to13	What age was (CHILD) when (he/she) came to live in New York City?	K20.7	Ask if K20.5 NE 1	1: <1 year	122	
				2: 1 year	78	
				3: 2 years	49	
				4: 3 years	53	
				5: 4 years	50	
				6: 5 years	37	
				7: 6+ years	126	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,760	
k_howlongnycyrscat_1to13	Constructed: how long has (CHILD) lived in NYC, among children 1-13 years and born outside NYC	k_ageinnyc_1to13, k_agemonths	Ask if K20.5 NE 1	1: <1 year	17	
				2: 1 year	58	
				3: 2 years	60	
				4: 3 years	80	
				5: 4 years	44	
				6: 5 years	57	
				7: 6+ years	199	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	6	
				.R: Missing (refused)	7	
				.: Missing	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,760	

## CHILD DEMOGRAPHICS

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_demog16	Did (CHILD) spend 6 months or more outside of New York City at any one time before (he/she) was 3 years old?	K20.8	Ask if age 3-13 years and K20.5 = 1	1: Yes	364	
				2: No	5,129	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	5	
				.R: Missing (refused)	2	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	2,789	
k_demog17	Did (CHILD) spend 6 months or more outside of New York City at any one time?	K20.9	Ask if age 1-2 years and K20.5 = 1	1: Yes	78	
				2: No	2,181	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	1	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	6,029	
k_demog21cat	[Not counting (CHILD)] Presence of the other children between the ages of 1 and 4 were born in New York City	K20.11, k_demog21	Ask if child is 1-4 years and any other children 1-4 years in the household	1: Yes	807	
				2: No	69	
				.D: Missing (don't know)	4	
				.R: Missing (refused)	4	
				.N: Missing (not asked/skipped)	7,405	

ADMINISTRATIVE VARIABLES

Variable Name	Question	Source	Question Restriction	Response Option	Unweighted Frequency	Notes
k_id	Unique identifier of child across all NYC KIDS surveys	BES	.	Values	8,289	.
k_strata	Nesting variable (for entire sample)	ABT, BES	.	Values	8,289	.
k_strata_fv1	Nesting variable for analysis of servings of fruits and vegetables	ABT, BES	.	Values	4,147	Restrict analysis to H_FRUITVEG =1
				.: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,142	
k_strata_fv2	Nesting variable for analysis of times of fruits and vegetables	ABT, BES	.	Values	4,141	Restrict analysis to H_FRUITVEG =2
				.: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,148	
k_wt2	Survey weight for analysis of NYC KIDS 2019 data (for entire sample)	ABT	.	Values	8,289	.
k_wt2_fv1	Survey weight for analysis of NYC KIDS 2019 data: servings of fruits and vegetables	ABT, BES	.	Values	4,147	Restrict analysis to H_FRUITVEG =1
				.: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,142	
k_wt2_fv2	Survey weight for analysis of NYC KIDS 2019 data: times of fruits and vegetables	ABT, BES	.	Values	4,141	Restrict analysis to H_FRUITVEG 2
				.: Missing (not asked/skipped)	4,148	